

HU-107 Pakistan Studies 2-0

Course Description	This course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive exploration of Pakistan's identity, spanning geographical, historical, and cultural dimensions. It delves into the diverse landscapes, ancient civilizations, and rich cultural heritage that define Pakistan. Moreover, it examines the socio-cultural and political transformations in Pakistan over time including democratic transitions and military interventions. The aim of this course is to inculcate in students a nuanced understanding of Pakistan's past, present, and potential future trajectories, enabling them to critically evaluate the complex dynamics shaping the nation's development.
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Mapping of CLOs to PLOs

No.	Course Learning Outcomes	PLO* (PEC)	PLO* (NCEAC)	BT Level*
CLO 1	Understand the geographical, historical, and political evolution of Pakistan alongside its societal structure, cultural diversity, and socio-economic development.	11	10	C-2
CLO 2	Discuss contemporary issues and challenges faced by Pakistan in the global community and subsequent future implications for the state.	6	8	A-2/C-3

Mapping of course contents on General Education Attributes (GEAs)

***PLOs and BT (if applicable) can be remapped by the instructors as per requirements of respective accreditation body.**

Attributes of GEA	Gratitude	Justice/Fairness	Self-restraint/accountability	Responsibility	Integrity/Truthfulness	Empathy & Compassion	Respect for others & the law	Service to Humanity
	GEA 1	GEA 2	GEA 3	GEA 4	GEA 5	GEA 6	GEA 7	GEA 8
BT Level	A2	A2		A2			A2	
	✓	✓		✓			✓	

Week wise distribution of contents along with teaching methodology and mapping on GEAs

Week	Topics	Teaching Methodology	GEAs	Suggested Readings/Books
1	Introduction to Pakistan Ancient civilizations in the region: Indus Valley and Ghandhara civilizations and their impact on modern-day Pakistan	Theory session, readings and use of visual expression		1. Being Pakistani: Society, Culture and the Arts – Raza Rumi 2. Pakistan Studies: A Book of Readings – Sikandar Hayat

2	<p>Geography and Geo Strategic Significance of Pakistan</p> <p>Pakistan's Geographical Characteristics; its Geo-Strategic, Economic and Political Significance</p> <p>Pakistan as a Significant Regional Player</p>	Lecture and Socratic circle approach using map reading strategy		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Physical Geography of Pakistan – Umar Jahangir 2. A Geography of Pakistan: Environment, People, and Economy – Fazle Karim K 3. Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis – S.M. Burke (for geostrategic insight)
3-4	<p>Post-Partition Administrative Problems</p> <p>Radcliffe Award and Border Demarcation Communal Violence and Refugee Crisis</p> <p>Poor Infrastructural and Administrative Setup</p> <p>Evacuee Property and Resettlement Issues</p> <p>Division of Financial and Military Assets</p> <p>Canal Water Disputes and The Kashmir Dispute</p>	Theory session along with movie-logue (e.g., documentary regarding partition issues)	GEA 2	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jinnah of Pakistan – Stanley Wolpert 2. The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan" – Ayesha Jalal 3. Pakistan: The Formative Phase, 1857–1948 – Khalid B. Sayeed 4. Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema – Pakistan's Defence Policy, 1947-58
5-6	<p>Political History of Pakistan</p> <p>Foundations of State and Parliamentary Struggles</p> <p>Military Interventions</p> <p>Islamization and Controlled Democracy</p> <p>Electoral Democracy and Civil-Military Relations</p>	Lecture, readings and inquiry-based discussions		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change – Khalid B. Sayeed 2. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan – Hamid Khan 3. Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History – Lawrence Ziring 4. The Struggle for

				Pakistan – Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi 5. Separatism in East Pakistan – Rizwan Ullah Kokab
7-8	<p>Society and Culture of Pakistan</p> <p>Demographic Composition of Pakistan and Human Resource</p> <p>Religious and Sectarian Composition</p> <p>Ethnic and Linguistic Diversity and related Challenges</p> <p>Rural and Urban Cultural Patterns</p> <p>Cultural Strengths and Weaknesses</p> <p>Impact of Globalization on Pakistani Society and Culture</p>	Visual & Creative Expression approach, engagement through class Presentations /Project	GEA 7	<p>1. Being Pakistani: Society, Culture and the Arts – Raza Rumi</p> <p>2. Pakistan's Cultural Heritage: Socio- Economic and Technological Aspects – Abdul JabbarKhan (ed.)</p> <p>3. Language and Politics in Pakistan–Tariq Rahman</p> <p>4. Sociology –Horton and Hunt</p>
9	Mid Term Exam			
10-11	<p>Pakistan's Economic Outlook</p> <p>Overview of Pakistan's Economy: Structure, Resources, Potential, and Key Challenges</p> <p>Understanding Blue and Political Economy and its significance for Pakistan</p> <p>Emerging Role of Digital Platforms in Economic Development</p>	Theory session and students' led case studies		<p>Optional only:</p> <p>1. Economic Development of Pakistan–Ishrat Husain</p> <p>2. Issues in Pakistan's Economy – S. Akbar Zaidi</p>
12-13	<p>Foreign Policy and Foreign Relations of Pakistan</p> <p>Concept and Theoretical Foundations of Foreign Policy</p> <p>Determinants of Foreign Policy: Fixed and Variable Factors</p> <p>Core Principles Guiding Pakistan's Foreign Policy</p> <p>Pakistan's Foreign Policy towards the Muslim World, Neighboring Countries, and Major/Global Powers</p>	Theory session and debates to relate with contemporary foreign relations developments. This may include role of financial institutions that ultimately shape/influence domestic politics and economic sphere of Pakistan		<p>1. Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis – S.M. Burke</p> <p>2. Pakistan: A Modern History – Ian Talbot</p> <p>3. Pakistan Studies: A Book of Readings – Sikandar Hayat (selected chapters on foreign policy)</p>

14-15	<p>Pakistan's Contemporary Issues and Challenges</p> <p>Understanding of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Pakistan's compliance with SDGs</p> <p>Challenges to National Cohesion in Pakistan</p> <p>Moral and Ethical Dilemmas in the Digital Age: Challenges and Countermeasures</p> <p>Climate Change: Challenges and Implications for Pakistan</p> <p>Pakistan's Educational System: Key Challenges</p> <p>Promoting Gender Equity and Balance in Pakistan</p>	<p>Problem-Posing / Project-Based Learning approach. Topics shall be assigned to students for group presentations and writeup submissions</p>	GEA 4	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NDU journal articles & IPRI policy briefs etc. 2. UNDP reports 3. Selected newspaper articles/reports, editorials & journalistic publications relevant to the subject
16-17	<p>Tribute to National Heroes of Pakistan:</p> <p>Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah: Founder and First Governor-General of Pakistan</p> <p>The Life and Struggles of Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan</p> <p>Potential and Achievements of Pakistani Youth</p>	<p>Case Studies and Group Presentations with/without writeup submissions</p>	GEA 1	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Charismatic Leader: Quaid-i-Azam Jinnah and the Achievement of Pakistan– Sikandar Hayat Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, Vol. 61, Part One: Millennium (2000-2001) 2. A Tribute to Dr A.Q. Khan– Riaz Mohammad Khan, Dawn, October 11, 2021
18	End Semester Exam			

Assessment Methodologies:

- Group presentations and write-up submissions
- Participatory discussion sessions and class activities
- Quizzes
- Midterm
- End semester examination

Reference Material:

- i. *"The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League, and the Demand for Pakistan"*– Ayesha Jalal
- ii. *"Pakistan Studies: A Book of Readings"* – Sikandar Hayat
- iii. *"Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan"* – Hamid Khan
- iv. *"Pakistan: A Modern History"* – Ian Talbot
- v. *"Physical Geography of Pakistan"* – Umar Jahangir
- vi. *"A Geography of Pakistan: Environment, People, and Economy"* – Fazle Karim Khan
- vii. *"Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis"* – S. M. Burke
- viii. *"Separatism in East Pakistan"* – Rizwan Ullah Kokab
- ix. *"Being Pakistani: Society, Culture and the Arts"* – Raza Rumi
- x. *"Pakistan's Cultural Heritage: Socio-Economic and Technological Aspects"* edited – Abdul Jabbar Khan
- xi. *"Language and Politics in Pakistan"* – Tariq Rahman
- xii. *"Sociology"* – Horton and Hunt
- xiii. *"Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History"* – Lawrence Ziring
- xiv. *"Economic Development of Pakistan"* – Ishrat Husain
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- xv. Kazimi, M. R (2012). *A Concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- xvi. Ch Muhammad Ali, *The Emergence of Pakistan*, University of the Punjab, Lahore, 1979
- xvii. Cheema, P. I. (1998). *Pakistan's Defence Policy, 1947-58*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
- xviii. Kazimi, M. R. (2007). *Pakistan Studies*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- xix. Qureshi, I. H. (2006). *The Struggle for Pakistan (2nd ed.)*. Karachi: BCC& T Press University of Karachi.
- xx. Rizvi, H. A. (2004, April). *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004*. Pakistan Institute of Legislative Development & Transparency (PILDAT).
- xxi. Sayeed, K. B. (2015). *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*. Lahore: Peace Publication.
- xxii. Ahmed Saeed Kh Mansoor Sarwar (2000). *Trek to Pakistan*. Lahore: Al-Fouzi Publishers
- xxiii. Zaidi, S. Akbar, (1999), *"Issues in Pakistan Economy"*, Oxford University Press.
- xxiv. Wolpert, Stanley A. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- xxv. Ahmed, Akbar. *Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic identity: the search for Saladin*. Routledge, 2005.
- xxvi. Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain. *The Struggle for Pakistan*. University of Karachi, 1969.
- xxvii. Rasheed, Haroon-ur. *Pakistan, The Successful Culmination*. Publishers Emporium, 1996.
- xxviii. Bakhsh, Ilahi. *With the Quaid-i Azam During His Last Days*. Vol. 1. Quaid-i Azam Academy, 1978.
- xxix. Bin Sayeed, Khalid. *Pakistan, The Formative Phase*. Civil & Military Press, 1969.
- xxx. Shahzad, Muhammad. *Jinnah: A Political Saint*. Nazaria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2009.
- xxxi. *Speeches, Writings, and Statements of Iqbal*, compiled and edited by Latif Ahmed Sherwani (Lahore: Iqbal Academy, 1977 [1944], 2nd ed., revised and enlarged), pp. 3-26.
- xxxii. Sohrab, Waqas, and Ishtiaq Ahmad Choudhry. *"Pak-US Relations in 21 St Century: Challenges and Opportunities for Pakistan."* Berkeley Journal of Social Sciences 2, no. 3 (2012): 1-16.
- xxxiii. Easton, David. *The Political System: An inquiry into the state of political science*. University of Chicago Press, 1981.
- xxxiv. Goodin, Robert E., and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. *A new handbook of political science*. Oxford University Press, 1998.

xxxv. Sattar, Abdul. *"Pakistan's Foreign Policy: 1947 - 2009; A Concise History."*: Oxford University Press, 2010.

xxxvi. *Selected newspaper articles, editorials and journalistic publications regarding Pakistan's politics and current affairs*